## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS TYLER DIVISION

STATE OF TEXAS, STATE OF MONTANA,

Plaintiffs,

v.

Case No. 6:24-cv-211-JDK

ROBERT F. KENNEDY, JR., in his official capacity as Secretary of Health and Human Services, *et al.*,

Defendants.1

## **JOINT STATUS REPORT**

Pursuant to the Court's October 2, 2024 Order Staying Case, ECF No. 46, the parties jointly and respectfully submit a Joint Status Report ("JSR"), and state as follows:

- 1. This case concerns an Administrative Procedure Act challenge to a Final Rule promulgated by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services implementing the nondiscrimination requirements provided in § 1557 of the Affordable Care Act, 42 U.S.C. § 18116(a). See ECF No. 1.
- 2. Plaintiffs filed their Complaint against Defendants on June 10, 2024, *see id.*, and filed a Motion for Temporary Restraining Order, Preliminary Injunction, and Stay of Agency Action the next day, ECF No. 2, which Defendants opposed, ECF No. 15. On July 3, 2024, the Court issued a Memorandum Opinion and Order ("Order") granting Plaintiffs' motion seeking a stay of the Final Rule's effective date and ordering, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 705, "that the effective date of all portions of" the Final Rule be "stayed as to Texas and Montana and all covered entities in those States until further order of the Court." ECF No. 18 at 27.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 25(d), the official capacity Defendants who no longer hold office have been automatically substituted for by their successors.

- 3. On July 8, 2024, Plaintiffs filed a Motion for Clarification requesting that the Court "clarify that its Order stays the effective date of the Final Rule universally." ECF No. 20 at 3; see ECF No. 29. Defendants opposed that motion. ECF Nos. 22, 30.
- On July 22, 2024, Defendants filed a Motion to Reconsider Grant of Motion for Stay 4. of Agency Action ("Reconsideration Motion"), in which Defendants argued that the Court "should reconsider the scope of its Order and stay only those portions of the [Final] Rule that specifically implicate the provision of or coverage for gender-affirming care." ECF No. 21 at 9; see ECF No. 39. Plaintiffs opposed that motion. ECF No. 31.
- 5. On August 30, 2024, the Court issued an Order Modifying Stay ("Modified Order"), in which it granted Plaintiffs' Motion for Clarification and expanded the geographic scope of the Court's stay of the effective date of the Final Rule to have nationwide effect. ECF No. 41 at 3. The Court also granted Defendants' Reconsideration Motion "in part" and "limit[ed]" the substantive scope of its stay "only to the sections" of the Final Rule "subject to Plaintiffs' challenge." Id. at 4; see id. (listing the provisions of the Final Rule encompassed by the Court's Modified Order).
- Defendants timely appealed the Court's July 3, 2024 Order and August 30, 2024 6. Modified Order to the United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit on August 30, 2024. ECF No. 43.
- 7. In light of that appeal, the parties jointly moved on September 30, 2024, for a stay of further district court proceedings until Defendants' appeal was finally resolved. ECF No. 45. On October 2, 2024, the Court granted the parties' joint stay motion and ordered that "further proceedings in this case are stayed until Defendants' appeal is finally resolved" and that the parties "file a joint status report within thirty days of final resolution of Defendants' appeal." ECF No. 46.
- 8. In March 2025, the parties stipulated to the dismissal of Defendants' appeal to the Fifth Circuit, and the Fifth Circuit subsequently entered an order stating that the appeal "[was] dismissed as of March 17, 2025, pursuant to the stipulation of the parties." ECF No. 50. Defendants also dismissed their appeals of preliminary injunction rulings in two other cases challenging the Final Rule at issue in this matter.

9.

Defendants continue to assess next steps regarding the Final Rule in light of the change

in presidential administrations, and, as of this filing, are in the process of considering new rulemaking

related to the definition of sex. In light of that fact, as well as the fact that this Court's nationwide

stay of the Final Rule's effective date, see ECF No. 41, remains in effect, the parties have conferred

and jointly and respectfully submit that the operative stay of further district court proceedings remains

appropriate. See Nevada v. U.S. Dep't of Labor, 227 F. Supp. 3d 696, 698 (E.D. Tex. 2017) ("A district

court has broad discretion to stay proceedings in the interest of justice and to control its docket.").

Indeed, pressing on with further proceedings in this matter would likely be an inefficient, and perhaps

largely wasteful use of the parties' and—more importantly—the Court's time and resources. See

Accident Ins. Co. v. Classic Bldg. Design, LLC, No. 2:11-cv-33, 2012 WL 4898542, at \*2 (S.D. Miss. Oct.

15, 2012) ("[C]onsiderations of judicial economy counsel, as a general matter, against investment of

court resources in proceedings that may prove to have been unnecessary."); cf. Akiachak Native Cmty.

V. U.S. Dep't of Interior, 827 F.3d 100, 114 (D.C. Cir. 2016) (recognizing that an agency's "ability to

moot challenges to regulations" by revising or rescinding them is "fundamental to judicial economy").

10. The parties further submit that they are prepared to provide status reports with any new developments every 90 days, should the Court require it.

DATED: April 16, 2025

Respectfully submitted,

YAAKOV M. ROTH

Acting Assistant Attorney General

MICHELLE R. BENNETT

Assistant Director, Federal Programs Branch

/s/ Zachary W. Sherwood

ZACHARY W. SHERWOOD

(IN Bar No. 37147-49)

Trial Attorney

U.S. Department of Justice

Civil Division, Federal Programs Branch

1100 L Street, NW

Washington, DC 20005

Phone: (202) 616-8467 Fax: (202) 616-8470

Email: zachary.w.sherwood@usdoj.gov

Attorney for Defendants

Dated: April 16, 2025

Attorney General of Texas

**BRENT WEBSTER** 

**KEN PAXTON** 

First Assistant Attorney General

RALPH MOLINA

Deputy First Assistant Attorney General

RYAN WALTERS

Deputy Attorney General for Legal Strategy

/s/Kathleen T. Hunker

KATHLEEN T. HUNKER

**Special Counsel** 

Texas Bar No. 24118415

Kathleen.Hunker@oag.texas.gov

Office of the Attorney General of Texas

**Special Litigation Division** 

P.O. Box 12548, Capitol Station

Austin, Texas 78711-2548

Telephone: 512-463-2100

Fax: 512-457-4410

**COUNSEL FOR STATE OF TEXAS** 

Respectfully Submitted.

**AUSTIN KNUDSEN** 

Attorney General of Montana

/s/ Christian B. Corrigan

**CHRISTIAN B. CORRIGAN** 

Solicitor General

PETER M. TORSTENSEN, JR.

**Deputy Solicitor General** 

Montana Department of Justice 215 N. Sanders Helena, MT 59601

Christian.Corrigan@mt.gov

Peter.Torstensen@mt.gov

**COUNSEL FOR STATE OF MONTANA** 

## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

On April 16, 2025, I electronically submitted the foregoing document with the clerk of court for the U.S. District Court, Eastern District of Texas, using the electronic case filing system of the court. I hereby certify that I have served all parties electronically or by another manner authorized by Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 5(b)(2).

> /s/ Zachary W. Sherwood ZACHARY W. SHERWOOD